Instructions: This homework is an individual effort. Answer each question. This is due on Monday, April 6th. Show all work to receive full credit.

1. Approximate the following integrals using (i) a left-hand sum with n = 4 subdivisions; and then (ii) a right-hand sum with n = 4 subdivisions; and then use these to get a better approximation. Does the left-hand sum overestimate or underestimate the integral? What about the right-hand sum?

a.
$$\int_{1}^{3} e^{x} dx$$
.
b. $\int_{-3}^{-1} x^{2} dx$.
c. $\int_{1}^{3} \ln(x) dx$.
d. $\int_{-1}^{-3} \frac{1}{x} dx$.
e. $\int_{1}^{3} \sqrt{x} dx$.

2. Consider the following table:

x	0	10	20	30	40
f(x)	350	410	435	450	460

- a. Estimate $\int_{0}^{40} f(x) dx$ with a left-hand sum. b. Estimate $\int_{0}^{40} f(x) dx$ with a right-hand sum.
- c. Use the above to find a better approximation.
- 3. After a foreign substance is introduced into the blood, the rate at which antibodies are made is given by $r(t) = \frac{t}{t^2 + 1}$ thousands of antibodies per minute, where t is in minutes. Interpret $\int_0^4 r(t)dt.$
- 4. A forest fire is growing at a rate of $8\sqrt{t}$ acres per hour. Interpret $\int_{0}^{24} 8\sqrt{t}dt$.
- 5. Water is pumped out of a holding tank at a rate of $5-5e^{-0.12t}$ liters per minute, where t is the number of minutes since the pump started. Write an equation, w(t), representing the amount of water pumped out after 1 hour.

6. Let f(x) be given the below graph. Find the following: