

# MATH778 Large Networks and Graph Limits

## Homework 1, due Sept. 30

1. For  $K_3$ -free graphs, prove  $\circ \leq \frac{1}{2}$  and  $\circ \circ \leq \frac{1}{4}$ .
2. Prove  $\circ \circ \geq \circ \circ \circ$ .
3. For any  $a, b \geq 0$  and any simple graph  $G$ , prove that  $t(P_{2a+2b+1}, G)^2 \leq t(P_{2a+1}, G)t(P_{2b+1}, G)$ .
4. Prove that for every isolate-indifferent graph parameter  $f$ , the connection rank  $r(f, k)$  is a monotone non-decreasing function of  $k$ .
5. Prove that the graph parameter  $2^{\alpha(G)}$  is multiplicative and have finite connection rank.
6. Show that every minor-monotone graph property can be expressed by a node-monadic second-order formula.