

**Problem 37 in Section 1.4.** Upon the birth of their first child, a couple deposited 5000 in an account that pays 8% interest compounded continuously. The interest payments are allowed to accumulate. How much will the account contain on the child's eighteenth birthday.

**Solution.** Let  $A(t)$  be the amount of money in the account at time  $t$ . Measure  $A$  in dollars and  $t$  in years. The rate of growth of  $A$  is proportional to  $A$ . That is  $\frac{dA}{dt} = kA$ . In this problem  $k = .08$ . We are told  $A(0) = 5000$ . We want  $A(18)$ .

Solve the Initial Value Problem to get  $A(t) = 5000e^{.08t}$ . Plug in  $t = 18$ :

$$A(18) = 5000e^{.08(18)}.$$