$\qquad$

## No calculators, cell phones, computers, notes, etc.

Circle your answer. Make your work correct, complete and coherent.
The quiz is worth 5 points. The solutions will be posted on my website later today.

## Quiz 4, January 29, 2020

Find a vector perpendicular to the plane containing $P=(1,-1,2), Q=(2,0,-1)$, and $R=$ $(0,2,1)$.

ANSWER: The vector $\overrightarrow{P Q} \times \overrightarrow{P R}$ is perpendicular to the plane containing $P, Q$, and $R$. We compute

$$
\begin{gathered}
\overrightarrow{P Q} \times \overrightarrow{P R}=(\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}) \times(-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}) \\
=\left|\begin{array}{ccc}
\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} & \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}} & \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}} \\
1 & 1 & -3 \\
-1 & 3 & -1
\end{array}\right|=\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & -3 \\
3 & -1
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & -3 \\
-1 & -1
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & 1 \\
-1 & 3
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}=8 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}} .
\end{gathered}
$$

We check that $8 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}$ is perpendicular to $(\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}})$. The dot product of these vectors is $8+4-12=0 \checkmark$. We check that $8 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}$ is perpendicular to $(-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}})$.The dot product of these vectors is $-4-8+12=0 . \checkmark$

