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## No calculators, cell phones, computers, notes, etc.

Circle your answer. Make your work correct, complete and coherent.
The quiz is worth 5 points. The solutions will be posted on my website later today.

## Quiz 3, February 1, 2021

Find a (non-zero) vector that is perpendicular to the plane which contains the points $P=$ $(1,-1,2), Q=(2,0,-1)$, and $R=(0,2,1)$.

ANSWER: The vector $\overrightarrow{P Q} \times \overrightarrow{P R}$ is perpendicular to plane which contains the points

$$
P=(1,-1,2), \quad Q=(2,0,-1), \quad \text { and } \quad R=(0,2,1)
$$

We know

$$
\overrightarrow{P Q}=\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}} \quad \text { and } \quad \overrightarrow{P R}=-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}-1 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}
$$

We compute

$$
\begin{aligned}
\overrightarrow{P Q} & \times \overrightarrow{P R}=\left|\begin{array}{ccc}
\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} & \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}} & \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}} \\
1 & 1 & -3 \\
-1 & 3 & -1
\end{array}\right|=\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & -3 \\
3 & -1
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & -3 \\
-1 & -1
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+\left|\begin{array}{cc}
1 & 1 \\
-1 & 3
\end{array}\right| \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}} \\
& =(-1+9) \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-(-1-3) \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+(3+1) \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}=8 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}+4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{k}}
\end{aligned}
$$

