$\qquad$

## No calculators, cell phones, computers, notes, etc.

Circle your answer. Make your work correct, complete and coherent.
Please take a picture of your quiz (for your records) just before you turn the quiz in. I will e-mail your grade and my comments to you. I will keep your quiz.

The quiz is worth 5 points. The solutions will be posted on my website later today.

## Quiz 2, January 25, 2022

Express $\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+5 \vec{j}$ as the sum of a vector parallel to $\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}=2 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \vec{j}$ and a vector orthogonal to $\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}$. Check your answer. Make sure it is correct.

Answer: We compute

$$
\operatorname{proj}_{\vec{b}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=\frac{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}} \cdot \vec{b}}{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \cdot \vec{b}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}=\frac{6+15}{4+9}(2 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}})=\frac{42}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{63}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}
$$

We also compute

$$
\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}-\operatorname{proj}_{\vec{b}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=-\frac{3}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{2}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}
$$

We see that

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=\left(\frac{42}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{63}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}\right)+\left(-\frac{3}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{2}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}\right), \\
& \text { with }\left(\frac{42}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{63}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}\right) \text { parallel to } \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \\
& \text { and }\left(-\frac{3}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{2}{13} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}\right) \text { perpendicular to } \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} .
\end{aligned}
$$

