## No calculators, cell phones, computers, notes, etc.

Circle your answer. Make your work correct, complete and coherent.

Please take a picture of your quiz (for your records) just before you turn the quiz in. I will e-mail your grade and my comments to you. I will keep your quiz.

The quiz is worth 5 points. The solutions will be posted on my website later today.

## Quiz 2, January 26, 2022

Express  $\overrightarrow{v} = -\overrightarrow{i} + 3\overrightarrow{j}$  as the sum of a vector parallel to  $\overrightarrow{b} = 3\overrightarrow{i} - 4\overrightarrow{j}$  and a vector perpendicular to  $\overrightarrow{b}$ . Check your answer. Make sure it is correct. Observe that

$$\operatorname{proj}_{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}} = \frac{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \cdot \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}}{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \cdot \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} = \frac{-3 - 12}{25} (3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} - 4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}) = \frac{-3}{5} (3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} - 4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}).$$

It follows that

$$\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}} - \operatorname{proj}_{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}} = (-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} + 3\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}) + \frac{-3}{5}(3\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} - 4\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}) = \frac{4}{5}\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}} + \frac{3}{5}\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}.$$

We see that

$$\vec{\mathbf{v}} = \frac{-3}{5} (3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j}) + \frac{4}{5}\vec{i} + \frac{3}{5}\vec{j}$$
  
with  $\frac{-3}{5} (3\vec{i} - 4\vec{j})$  parallel to  $\vec{b}$  and  $\frac{4}{5}\vec{i} + \frac{3}{5}\vec{j}$  perpendicular to  $\vec{b}$ .

Be sure to check that all three assertions are true.