$\qquad$

## No calculators, cell phones, computers, notes, etc.

Circle your answer. Make your work correct, complete and coherent.
Please take a picture of your quiz (for your records) just before you turn the quiz in. I will e-mail your grade and my comments to you. I will keep your quiz.

The quiz is worth 5 points. The solutions will be posted on my website later today.

## Quiz 2, January 26, 2022

Express $\vec{v}=-\vec{i}+3 \vec{j}$ as the sum of a vector parallel to $\vec{b}=3 \vec{i}-4 \vec{j}$ and a vector perpendicular to $\vec{b}$. Check your answer. Make sure it is correct. Observe that

$$
\operatorname{proj}_{\vec{b}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=\frac{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \cdot \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}}{\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \cdot \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}}=\frac{-3-12}{25}(3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}})=\frac{-3}{5}(3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-4 \vec{j}) .
$$

It follows that

$$
\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}-\operatorname{proj}_{\vec{b}} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{v}}=(-\overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}})+\frac{-3}{5}(3 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}-4 \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}})=\frac{4}{5} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{3}{5} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}}
$$

We see that

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \vec{v}=\frac{-3}{5}(3 \vec{i}-4 \vec{j})+\frac{4}{5} \vec{i}+\frac{3}{5} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{j}} \\
& \text { with } \frac{-3}{5}(3 \vec{i}-4 \vec{j}) \text { parallel to } \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} \text { and } \\
& \frac{4}{5} \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{i}}+\frac{3}{5} \vec{j} \text { perpendicular to } \overrightarrow{\boldsymbol{b}} .
\end{aligned}
$$

Be sure to check that all three assertions are true.

