$\qquad$

## Quiz for September 15, 2005

Find $\lim _{x \rightarrow 0^{-}}(1-2 x)^{\frac{3}{x}}$. Explain carefully which facts you are using.
ANSWER: Let $t=\frac{-1}{x}$. The problem is equal to

$$
\lim _{t \rightarrow+\infty}\left(1+\frac{2}{t}\right)^{-3 t}=\left(\lim _{t \rightarrow+\infty}\left(1+\frac{2}{t}\right)^{t}\right)^{-3}
$$

We saw in class that $\lim _{t \rightarrow \infty}\left(1+\frac{r}{t}\right)^{t}=e^{r}$. The answer to our problem is

$$
\left(e^{2}\right)^{-3}=e^{-6} .
$$

