

Name:

HW 3: §C.1-C.3

Complete the following problems to the best of your ability. **SHOW ALL OF YOUR WORK.** Unshown work will not be graded. You may use a calculator.

1. Solve the following equations for x .

(a) $2x - 4 = 7$
 $2x = 11$ $x = \frac{11}{2}$

(b) $\left(\frac{x}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{2}{3}\right) 6$
 $2x - 3 = -4 \rightarrow 2x = -1 \rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{2}$

(c) $x^2 - 9 = -5$
 $x^2 = 4$
 $x = \pm 2$

(d) $\sqrt[3]{x} = 4$
 $x = 4^3 = 64$

(e) $x^2 = 3x - 2$
 $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x-1) = 0$ so $x = 1, 2$

(f) $4 = -x^2 + 4x$
 $x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0$
 $(x-2)(x-2) = 0$
so $x = 2$

2. Solve the equation $x^2 - 4x + 2 = 0$ by completing the square.

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 4x + 2 &= 0 \\ x^2 - 4x + 4 - 4 + 2 &= 0 \\ (x-2)^2 - 2 &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{aligned} (x-2)^2 &= 2 \\ x-2 &= \pm \sqrt{2} \\ x &= 2 \pm \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

3. Solve the equation $3x^2 + 6x - 5 = 0$ by using the quadratic formula.

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 3 \\ b &= 6 \\ c &= -5 \end{aligned} \quad x = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 4(3)(-5)}}{2(3)} = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{36 + 60}}{6} = -1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{96}}{6}$$

4. Solve the following inequalities for x .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad 5 &\leq 3x - 4 < 14 \\ &\quad +4 \quad +4 \quad +4 \end{aligned}$$

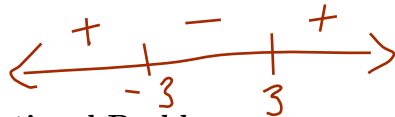
$$\frac{9}{3} \leq \frac{3x}{3} < \frac{18}{3}$$

$$3 \leq x < 6$$

(b) $x^2 \geq 9$ (be careful with this one!)

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 9 &\geq 0 \\ (x-3)(x+3) &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{so } (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, \infty)$$



Optional Problems:

C.1: All

C.2: 1-36

C.3: 1, 2, 11-34