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## Quiz for January 12, 2006

Are the statements $(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow r$ and $p \rightarrow(q \rightarrow r)$ logically equivalent? Prove your answer.

ANSWER: NO. If $p$ and $r$ are both false, then $(p \rightarrow q)$ is true and $(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow r$ is false; but $p \rightarrow(q \rightarrow r)$ is true. (It does not matter what value $q$ has. Also, you may draw the entire truth table in order to find the two lines where the truth values differ.)

