## Quiz 10 — October 27, 2010 – Section 10 – 11:15 – 12:05

Does the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n^n}{n!}$  converge? Justify your answer very thoroughly. **Answer.** Let  $a_n$  be the n<sup>th</sup> individual term of this series. That is  $a_n = (-1)^n \frac{n^n}{n!}$ . We see that  $|a_n| = \frac{n^n}{n!} = \frac{n}{n} \frac{n}{n-1} \frac{n}{n-2} \dots \frac{n}{2} \frac{n}{1} \ge 1$ . Thus,  $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n \ne 0$ . The Individual Term Test for Divergence tells us that  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n^n}{n!}$  diverges.