

Math 142 Exam 2 Fall 2001

PRINT Your Name: _____

There are 11 problems on 5 pages. Problem 1 is worth 10 points. Each of the other problems is worth 9 points. SHOW your work. **CIRCLE** your answer. **NO CALCULATORS!** CHECK your answer whenever possible.

1. Find $\int \cos^5 x \, dx$. CHECK your answer.

$$= \int (1 - \sin^2 x)^2 \cos x \, dx \xrightarrow{\uparrow} \int (1 - u^2)^2 \, du = \int (1 - 2u^2 + u^4) \, du$$

$$u = \sin x \\ du = \cos x \, dx$$

$$= u - \frac{2u^3}{3} + \frac{u^5}{5} + C = \sin x - \frac{2 \sin^3 x}{3} + \frac{\sin^5 x}{5} + C$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dx}(\text{Ans}) &= \cos x - 2 \sin^2 x \cos x + \sin^4 x \cos x \\ &= \cos x (1 - 2 \sin^2 x + \sin^4 x) \\ &= \cos x (1 - \sin^2 x)^2 \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

2. Find $\int \cos^4 x \, dx = \frac{1}{4} \int (1 + \cos 2x)^2 \, dx = \frac{1}{4} \int (1 + 2 \cos 2x + \cos^2 2x) \, dx$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \int (1 + 2 \cos 2x + \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos 4x)) \, dx = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{2}x + \sin 2x + \frac{\sin 4x}{8} \right) + C$$