▶ Recall Symbolically Write Guidelines, which is posted homework page and handout page for your convenience. Note item 4 states: within an open sentence, you can use English words that are not logical connectives word (e.g. x is irrational).

▶ Recall, the symbol for the rational numbers is  $\mathbb{Q}$  while the symbol for the irrational numbers is  $\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q}$ .

**Exercise.** A variant of Exercise 3.3.8a.

§3.3 p127

**Theorem 3.** If x is a real number, then  $(x + \sqrt{2})$  is irrational or  $(-x + \sqrt{2})$  is irrational.

i. Symbolically write Theorem 3. Hint: Use  $\mathbb R$  as the universe.

cut this out and put your solution here

ii. Prove Theorem 3. Hint: You may use Theorem 3.20 (pg. 124) which says  $\sqrt{2}$  is irrational.