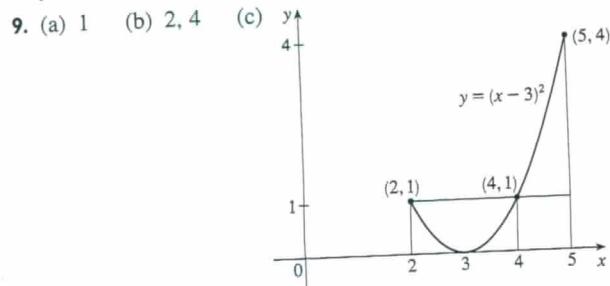
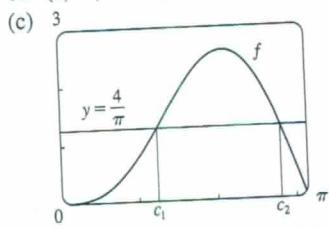


## EXERCISES 6.5 ■ PAGE 445

1.  $\frac{8}{3}$     3.  $\frac{45}{28}$     5.  $\frac{1}{10}(1 - e^{-25})$     7.  $2/(5\pi)$



11. (a)  $4/\pi$     (b)  $\approx 1.24, 2.81$



15.  $38\frac{1}{3}$     17.  $(50 + 28/\pi)^\circ\text{F} \approx 59^\circ\text{F}$

21.  $5/(4\pi) \approx 0.4 \text{ L}$

## CHAPTER 6 REVIEW ■ PAGE 446

## Exercises

1.  $\frac{8}{3}$
3.  $\frac{7}{12}$
5.  $\frac{4}{3} + 4/\pi$
7.  $64\pi/15$
9.  $1656\pi/5$
11.  $\frac{4}{3}\pi(2ah + h^2)^{3/2}$
13.  $\int_{-\pi/3}^{\pi/3} 2\pi(\pi/2 - x)(\cos^2 x - \frac{1}{4}) dx$
15. (a)  $2\pi/15$     (b)  $\pi/6$     (c)  $8\pi/15$
17. (a) 0.38    (b) 0.87
19. Solid obtained by rotating the region  $0 \leq y \leq \cos x$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq \pi/2$  about the y-axis
21. Solid obtained by rotating the region  $0 \leq x \leq \pi$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq 2 - \sin x$  about the x-axis
23. 36    25.  $\frac{125}{3}\sqrt{3} \text{ m}^3$     27. 3.2 J
29. (a)  $8000\pi/3 \approx 8378 \text{ ft-lb}$     (b) 2.1 ft    31.  $f(x)$

## PROBLEMS PLUS ■ PAGE 448

1. (a)  $f(t) = 3t^2$     (b)  $f(x) = \sqrt{2x/\pi}$     3.  $\frac{32}{27}$
5. (b) 0.2261    (c) 0.6736 m
- (d) (i)  $1/(105\pi) \approx 0.003 \text{ in/s}$     (ii)  $370\pi/3 \text{ s} \approx 6.5 \text{ min}$
9.  $y = \frac{32}{9}x^2$
11. (a)  $V = \int_0^h \pi[f(y)]^2 dy$     (c)  $f(y) = \sqrt{kA/(\pi C)} y^{1/4}$   
Advantage: the markings on the container are equally spaced.
13.  $b = 2a$     15.  $B = 16A$

## CHAPTER 7

## EXERCISES 7.1 ■ PAGE 457

1.  $\frac{1}{3}x^3 \ln x - \frac{1}{9}x^3 + C$
3.  $\frac{1}{5}x \sin 5x + \frac{1}{25} \cos 5x + C$
5.  $2(r-2)e^{r/2} + C$

7.  $-\frac{1}{\pi}x^2 \cos \pi x + \frac{2}{\pi^2}x \sin \pi x + \frac{2}{\pi^3} \cos \pi x + C$

9.  $\frac{1}{2}(2x+1) \ln(2x+1) - x + C$

11.  $t \arctan 4t - \frac{1}{8} \ln(1+16t^2) + C$

13.  $\frac{1}{2}t \tan 2t - \frac{1}{4} \ln|\sec 2t| + C$

15.  $x(\ln x)^2 - 2x \ln x + 2x + C$

17.  $\frac{1}{13}e^{2\theta}(2 \sin 3\theta - 3 \cos 3\theta) + C$

19.  $\pi/3$     21.  $1 - 1/e$     23.  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \ln 2$     25.  $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4}e^{-2}$

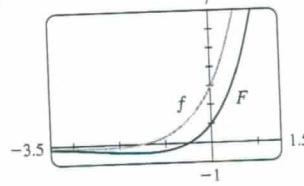
27.  $\frac{1}{6}(\pi + 6 - 3\sqrt{3})$     29.  $\sin x (\ln \sin x - 1) + C$

31.  $\frac{32}{5}(\ln 2)^2 - \frac{64}{25} \ln 2 + \frac{62}{125}$

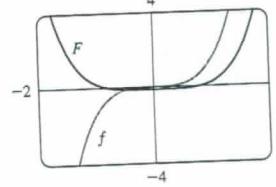
33.  $2\sqrt{x} \sin \sqrt{x} + 2 \cos \sqrt{x} + C$     35.  $-\frac{1}{2} - \pi/4$

37.  $\frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1) \ln(1+x) - \frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{4} + C$

39.  $(2x+1)e^x + C$



41.  $\frac{1}{3}x^2(1+x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{15}(1+x^2)^{5/2} + C$



43. (b)  $-\frac{1}{4} \cos x \sin^3 x + \frac{3}{8}x - \frac{3}{16} \sin 2x + C$

45. (b)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{8}{15}$     51.  $x(\ln x)^3 - 3x(\ln x)^2 + 6x \ln x - 6x + C$

53.  $\frac{25}{4} - \frac{75}{4}e^{-2}$     55. 1.0475, 2.8731; 2.1828    57.  $4 - 8/\pi$

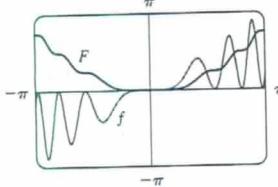
59.  $2\pi e$     61.  $\frac{9}{2} \ln 3 - \frac{13}{9}$     63.  $2 - e^{-t}(t^2 + 2t + 2) \text{ m}$

65. 2

## EXERCISES 7.2 ■ PAGE 465

1.  $\frac{1}{5} \cos^5 x - \frac{1}{3} \cos^3 x + C$
3.  $-\frac{11}{384}$
5.  $\frac{1}{3\pi} \sin^3(\pi x) - \frac{2}{5\pi} \sin^5(\pi x) + \frac{1}{7\pi} \sin^7(\pi x) + C$
7.  $\pi/4$
9.  $3\pi/8$
11.  $\frac{3}{2}\theta + 2 \sin \theta + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2\theta + C$
13.  $\pi/16$
15.  $\frac{2}{45} \sqrt{\sin \alpha} (45 - 18 \sin^2 \alpha + 15 \sin^4 \alpha) + C$
17.  $\frac{1}{2} \cos^2 x - \ln |\cos x| + C$
19.  $\ln |\sin x| + 2 \sin x + C$
21.  $\frac{1}{2} \tan^2 x + C$
23.  $\tan x - x + C$
25.  $\frac{1}{5} \tan^5 t + \frac{2}{3} \tan^3 t + \tan t + C$
27.  $\frac{117}{8}$
29.  $\frac{1}{3} \sec^3 x - \sec x + C$
31.  $\frac{1}{4} \sec^4 x - \tan^2 x + \ln |\sec x| + C$
33.  $\frac{1}{6} \tan^6 \theta + \frac{1}{4} \tan^4 \theta + C$
35.  $x \sec x - \ln |\sec x + \tan x| + C$
37.  $\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{3}\pi$
39.  $\frac{1}{3} \csc^3 \alpha - \frac{1}{5} \csc^5 \alpha + C$
41.  $\ln |\csc x - \cot x| + C$
43.  $-\frac{1}{6} \cos 3x - \frac{1}{26} \cos 13x + C$
45.  $\frac{1}{8} \sin 4\theta - \frac{1}{12} \sin 6\theta + C$
47.  $\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + C$
49.  $\frac{1}{10} \tan^5(t^2) + C$

51.  $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{4}\sin(x^2)\cos(x^2) + C$



55. 0

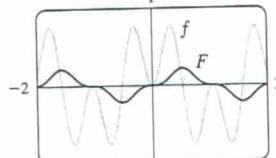
57. 1

59. 0

61.  $\pi^2/4$ 

65.  $s = (1 - \cos^3\omega t)/(3\omega)$

53.  $\frac{1}{6}\sin 3x - \frac{1}{18}\sin 9x + C$



63.  $\pi(2\sqrt{2} - \frac{5}{2})$

## EXERCISES 7.3 ■ PAGE 472

1.  $\sqrt{x^2 - 9}/(9x) + C$

5.  $\pi/24 + \sqrt{3}/8 - \frac{1}{4}$

9.  $\ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 16} + x) + C$

13.  $\frac{1}{6}\sec^{-1}(x/3) - \sqrt{x^2 - 9}/(2x^2) + C$

15.  $\frac{1}{16}\pi a^4$

19.  $\ln|(\sqrt{1+x^2}-1)/x| + \sqrt{1+x^2} + C$

23.  $\frac{9}{2}\sin^{-1}((x-2)/3) + \frac{1}{2}(x-2)\sqrt{5+4x-x^2} + C$

25.  $\sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{2}\ln(\sqrt{x^2+x+1} + x + \frac{1}{2}) + C$

27.  $\frac{1}{2}(x+1)\sqrt{x^2+2x} - \frac{1}{2}\ln|x+1+\sqrt{x^2+2x}| + C$

29.  $\frac{1}{4}\sin^{-1}(x^2) + \frac{1}{4}x^2\sqrt{1-x^4} + C$

33.  $\frac{1}{6}(\sqrt{48} - \sec^{-1} 7)$

37. 0.81, 2; 2.10

41.  $r\sqrt{R^2 - r^2} + \pi r^2/2 - R^2 \arcsin(r/R)$

43.  $2\pi^2 Rr^2$

## EXERCISES 7.4 ■ PAGE 481

1. (a)  $\frac{A}{x+3} + \frac{B}{3x+1}$  (b)  $\frac{A}{x} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{C}{(x+1)^2}$

3. (a)  $\frac{A}{x} + \frac{B}{x^2} + \frac{C}{x^3} + \frac{Dx+E}{x^2+4}$

(b)  $\frac{A}{x+3} + \frac{B}{(x+3)^2} + \frac{C}{x-3} + \frac{D}{(x-3)^2}$

5. (a)  $1 + \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{Cx+D}{x^2+1}$

(b)  $\frac{At+B}{t^2+1} + \frac{Ct+D}{t^2+4} + \frac{Et+F}{(t^2+4)^2}$

7.  $x + 6\ln|x-6| + C$

9.  $2\ln|x+5| - \ln|x-2| + C$

13.  $a\ln|x-b| + C$

17.  $\frac{27}{5}\ln 2 - \frac{9}{5}\ln 3$  (or  $\frac{9}{5}\ln \frac{8}{3}$ )

19.  $-\frac{1}{36}\ln|x+5| + \frac{1}{6}\frac{1}{x+5} + \frac{1}{36}\ln|x-1| + C$

21.  $\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 2\ln(x^2+4) + 2\tan^{-1}(x/2) + C$

23.  $2\ln|x| + (1/x) + 3\ln|x+2| + C$

25.  $\ln|x-1| - \frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2+9) - \frac{1}{3}\tan^{-1}(x/3) + C$

27.  $\frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2+1) + (1/\sqrt{2})\tan^{-1}(x/\sqrt{2}) + C$

29.  $\frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2+2x+5) + \frac{3}{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right) + C$

31.  $\frac{1}{3}\ln|x-1| - \frac{1}{6}\ln(x^2+x+1) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\tan^{-1}\frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}} + C$

33.  $\frac{1}{4}\ln\frac{8}{3}$

35.  $\frac{1}{16}\ln|x| - \frac{1}{32}\ln(x^2+4) + \frac{1}{8(x^2+4)} + C$

37.  $\frac{7}{8}\sqrt{2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x-2}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + \frac{3x-8}{4(x^2-4x+6)} + C$

39.  $\ln\left|\frac{\sqrt{x+1}-1}{\sqrt{x+1}+1}\right| + C$

41.  $2 + \ln\frac{25}{9}$

43.  $\frac{3}{10}(x^2+1)^{5/3} - \frac{3}{4}(x^2+1)^{2/3} + C$

45.  $2\sqrt{x} + 3\sqrt[3]{x} + 6\sqrt[5]{x} + 6\ln|\sqrt[5]{x}-1| + C$

47.  $\ln\left[\frac{(e^x+2)^2}{e^x+1}\right] + C$

49.  $\ln|\tan t+1| - \ln|\tan t+2| + C$

51.  $(x - \frac{1}{2})\ln(x^2 - x + 2) - 2x + \sqrt{7}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{7}}\right) + C$

53.  $-\frac{1}{2}\ln 3 \approx -0.55$

55.  $\frac{1}{2}\ln\left|\frac{x-2}{x}\right| + C$

59.  $\frac{1}{5}\ln\left|\frac{2\tan(x/2)-1}{\tan(x/2)+2}\right| + C$

61.  $4\ln\frac{2}{3} + 2$

63.  $-1 + \frac{11}{3}\ln 2$

65.  $t = -\ln P - \frac{1}{9}\ln(0.9P + 900) + C$ , where  $C \approx 10.23$

67. (a)  $\frac{24,110}{4879}\frac{1}{5x+2} - \frac{668}{323}\frac{1}{2x+1} - \frac{9438}{80,155}\frac{1}{3x-7} +$

$\frac{1}{260,015}\frac{22,098x+48,935}{x^2+x+5}$

(b)  $\frac{4822}{4879}\ln|5x+2| - \frac{334}{323}\ln|2x+1| - \frac{3146}{80,155}\ln|3x-7| +$

$\frac{11,049}{260,015}\ln(x^2+x+5) + \frac{75,772}{260,015\sqrt{19}}\tan^{-1}\frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{19}} + C$

The CAS omits the absolute value signs and the constant of integration.

## EXERCISES 7.5 ■ PAGE 488

1.  $\sin x + \frac{1}{3}\sin^3 x + C$

3.  $\sin x + \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + C$

5.  $4 - \ln 9$

7.  $e^{\pi/4} - e^{-\pi/4}$

9.  $\frac{243}{5}\ln 3 - \frac{242}{25}$

11.  $\frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2 - 4x + 5) + \tan^{-1}(x-2) + C$

13.  $\frac{1}{8}\cos^8\theta - \frac{1}{6}\cos^6\theta + C$  (or  $\frac{1}{4}\sin^4\theta - \frac{1}{3}\sin^6\theta + \frac{1}{8}\sin^8\theta + C$ )

15.  $x/\sqrt{1-x^2} + C$

17.  $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{2}x\sin x \cos x + \frac{1}{4}\sin^2 x + C$

(or  $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{4}x\sin 2x - \frac{1}{8}\cos 2x + C$ )

19.  $e^{e^x} + C$

21.  $(x+1)\arctan\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x} + C$

23.  $\frac{4097}{45} \quad 25. 3x + \frac{23}{3}\ln|x-4| - \frac{5}{3}\ln|x+2| + C$

27.  $x - \ln(1+e^x) + C$

29.  $15 + 7\ln\frac{2}{7}$

31.  $\sin^{-1}x - \sqrt{1-x^2} + C$

33.  $2\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right) + \frac{x+1}{2}\sqrt{3-2x-x^2} + C$

35. 0

37.  $\pi/8 - \frac{1}{4}$

39.  $\ln|\sec\theta - 1| - \ln|\sec\theta| + C$

41.  $\theta \tan\theta - \frac{1}{2}\theta^2 - \ln|\sec\theta| + C$

43.  $\frac{2}{3}(1+e^x)^{3/2} + C$

45.  $-\frac{1}{3}(x^3+1)e^{-x^3} + C$

47.  $\ln|x-1| - 3(x-1)^{-1} - \frac{3}{2}(x-1)^{-2} - \frac{1}{3}(x-1)^{-3} + C$

49.  $\ln\left|\frac{\sqrt{4x+1}-1}{\sqrt{4x+1}+1}\right| + C$

51.  $-\ln\left|\frac{\sqrt{4x^2+1}+1}{2x}\right| + C$

53.  $\frac{1}{m}x^2 \cosh(mx) - \frac{2}{m^2}x \sinh(mx) + \frac{2}{m^3} \cosh(mx) + C$